

CONTENTS

Foreword

- 1 The US Opportunity and the New Reality
- **2** Getting Started: Your US Expansion Roadmap
- 3 Navigating Legal and Visa Frameworks
- 4 Hiring and Employment in the US
- 5 Tax, Audit, and Investment Strategy
- 6 Managing Cross-Border Finance and Currency Risk
- **7** Your US Expansion Checklist
- **8** Next Steps and Resources

About Caxton

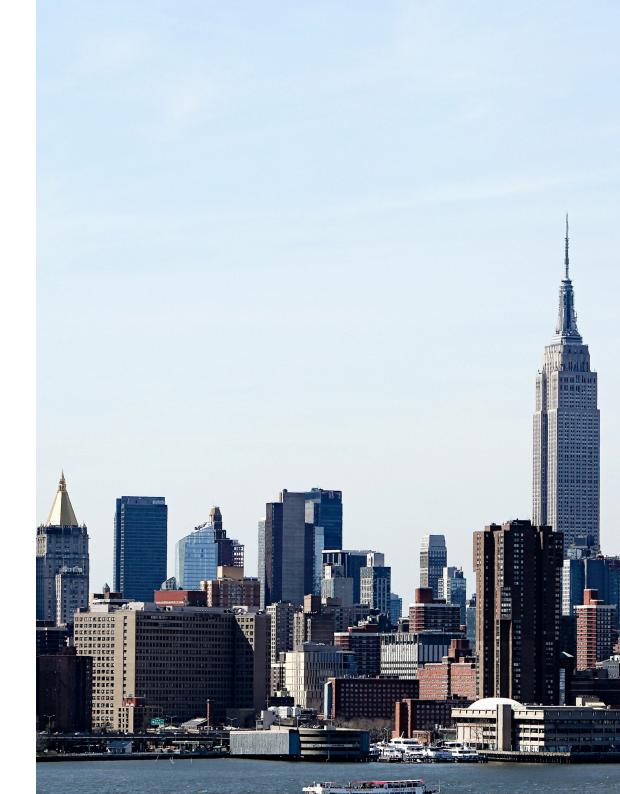


FOREWORD: FROM CAXTON

At Caxton, we've supported thousands of businesses as they expand internationally — helping them move money securely, manage risk, and plan confidently for growth.

The United States remains the world's most dynamic market for UK companies. Yet, in a climate of shifting trade policies, regulatory change, and heightened competition, success requires more than ambition — it takes strategy, timing, and trusted partnerships.

This guide distils key insights from our recent expert panel, US Market Entry in Changing Times, into a practical roadmap for UK scale-ups ready to seize the US opportunity.



The US Opportunity— and the New Reality





The US Opportunity — and the New Reality

Despite today's uncertainty around policy and regulation, the fundamentals of the US economy remain remarkably strong.

- ▶ The US is the UK's largest single-country trading partner.
- lt's home to half of the world's top 100 tech and service companies.
- Consumer demand, access to capital, and innovation ecosystems are unmatched globally.

But this opportunity comes with challenges:

- Complex legal and tax frameworks
- ► High employment costs
- State-level variation in rules and incentives
- A cultural shift in how business gets done



Key insight:

The US is still the growth market — but only for businesses prepared to localise, plan, and adapt.

Get Started: Your US Expansion Roadmap



Get Started: Your US Expansion Roadmap



Expert insight from Jason Walker, Cross Border Financial Planning

Expanding to the US can't be approached as a "copy-paste" of your UK operations. The first step is choosing where and how to set up.

Choosing your state wisely

Every state operates differently: tax rates, incentives, labour laws, and costs vary dramatically.

- Look at customer proximity where are your buyers and partners?
- Assess time zones and logistics can you operate efficiently?
- Explore state-level incentives some offer grants, credits, or R&D relief.

Structuring for success

Entity type affects everything from tax liability to investor readiness.

- **LLC:** Simple, flexible but not always investor-friendly.
- **C-Corp:** Preferred by investors but higher compliance burden.
- Subsidiary: Ideal for larger operations with long-term presence.



Caxton Tip:

Create a staged roadmap

– begin with a lean entry
structure and scale your
presence as revenue
grows.



Navigating Legal and Visa Frameworks



Navigating Legal and Visa Frameworks



Expert insight from Janice Flynn, Flynn Hodkinson

The US legal and immigration landscape is intricate and unforgiving if handled late. Early advice is critical.

Timing is everything

Visa applications can take months, and business registration must often precede sponsorship.

- Secure visa guidance before moving key personnel.
- Align immigration strategy with corporate structure and hiring plans.

Protect your IP and contracts

The US is one of the most litigious business environments in the world.

- Register trademarks and patents early IP rights aren't automatically transferable from the UK.
- Ensure contracts clearly define liability and dispute resolution.



Caxton Tip:

Build your advisory bench – legal, immigration, and finance experts working together can prevent expensive missteps.



Hiring and Employment in the US



Hiring and Employment in the US



Expert insight from Laurie Spicer, Foothold America

Hiring in the US is often where UK firms face the biggest shock. Labour costs, benefits, and cultural expectations differ dramatically.

The true cost of hiring

- Salaries are typically 20-50% higher than UK equivalents.
- Employers usually cover health insurance and retirement contributions.
- Employment law is largely state-driven, with varied compliance requirements.

Building the right team

- Local hires bring invaluable cultural and commercial knowledge.
- Balance UK leadership oversight with on-the-ground autonomy.
- Consider using Employer of Record (EOR) services to simplify compliance.



Caxton Tip:

Factor total employment costs — not just salaries — into your first-year US budget.



Tax, Audit, and Investment Strategy



Tax, Audit, and Investment Strategy



Expert insight from Mike Whitacre, Frazier & Deeter

The US tax landscape is layered and complex—federal, state, and sometimes local. But the right planning can turn complexity into opportunity.

Get investor-ready early

- Maintain clean books and transparent structures.
- Establish proper transfer pricing if operating between UK and US entities.
- Avoid using personal or UK accounts for US transactions it complicates audit trails.

Common tax traps

- Assuming UK corporate tax treaties automatically apply.
- Overlooking state-level filings or nexus rules.
- Ignoring local payroll taxes for employees or contractors.



Caxton Tip:

Tax isn't just compliance
— it's a signal to investors.
A clean, well-structured
entity builds credibility
and confidence.



Managing Cross-Border Finance and Currency Risk





Managing Cross-Border Finance and Currency Risk

Expert insight from Caxton

Once you've set up in the US, operational efficiency becomes everything — and foreign exchange can have a major impact on profit.

Protect your margins

Exchange rate movements between GBP and USD can significantly affect your bottom line.

- Plan FX exposure before signing supplier or client contracts.
- Use hedging tools to lock in favourable rates.
- Manage payables and receivables through multi-currency accounts.

Streamline cross-border payments

International banking fees and slow transfers can erode profit and slow operations.

- Explore payment solutions that offer real-time visibility and lower costs.
- Integrate FX strategy into your treasury planning not as an afterthought.



Caxton Tip:

Work with an experienced FX partner who understands your business model and risk appetite — not just a transaction provider.



Your US Expansion Checklist





CHECKLIST

Your US Expansion Checklist

- Define your state location and business structure
- Secure early legal and visa guidance
- Understand total employment costs
- Prepare your tax and audit roadmap
- Manage FX and cross-border payments strategically
- Build a trusted network of local and UK-based advisors

Next Steps and Resources





Next Steps and Resources



Download additional resources:

- ✓ 10 Questions to Answer Before You Expand to the US" checklist
- Building Your US Team" guide
- "Investor-Ready in the US" tax brief

Talk to Caxton:

If you're planning your own US expansion, our international business specialists can help you streamline payments, manage FX risk, and connect with trusted partners.

BOOK A CONSULTATION

Contact us: business@caxton.io

ABOUT CAXTON

Every payment. One platform.

Caxton helps ambitious businesses move money securely, efficiently, and intelligently across borders.

From seamless international payments to proactive FX strategy, we make global expansion simpler — so you can focus on growth.

Visit **caxton.io/business** to learn more.

For further information contact:

Caxton Payments Ltd 020 7201 0531 hello@caxton.io



CAXTON EVERY PAYMENT ONE PLATFORM









© 2025 Caxton Payments Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority for FSMA authorised business (FRN: 431844) and for the issuing of electronic money and payment services (FRN: 900663). Registered office: 2 Leman Street, London, E18FA, UK. We are also registered as a data controller with the Information Commissioner's Office, registration number 27413780.

The Caxton card is issued by PSI-Pay Ltd pursuant to a license by Mastercard® International Incorporated.

Mastercard is a registered trademark, and the circles design is a trademark of Mastercard International Incorporated.

CAXTON.IO/BUSINESS

